

A Study of the Areas of the Interest of High school Students in the Context of Educational and Professional Degree of Father

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Abstract:
The best way of selecting career is that a person should select it according to his own areas of interest. A right career or subject can be selected if the student is made aware of his area of interest. Such practice can make the selection effective and fruitful to achieve the desired goal of life. It provides him platform for further progress in his or her life. Consequently, such selection will save time, money and energy of the students. This type of study will be useful to the parents too. The familiarity of the parents with the areas of interest can enable them to guide their children in the selection of the courses or careers. They can think of their children’s career well in advance and not just under the forces of others’ ideas. This study focuses on the significance of the Educational & Professional degrees of the father for their children areas of education.

Keywords: Areas of interest, Educational & Professional degree, High school students

1. Introduction
Whenever a research work is carried out, there will always be a question “What is the use of such a work?” The answer that can be given is solving the problems and making life easy or as one can think of its usefulness. Being an investigator the usefulness of the present study was thought to different components of education such as to the pupils, the parents, the teacher, the school, the councillor, the society and also to other investigators. The common confusion that is felt by each student is what to do next, which faculty or discipline will prove to be lucrative. The parents of a student also face the same question. At present proper guidance to a student or to a parent is not available. The selection of career is made vaguely.

2. Objective of the Study
1. To study areas of the interest of high school students in the context of sex of students.
2. To study areas of the interest of high school students in the context of educational and Professional degree of father.

3. Hypothesis
Ho₁ There will be no significant effect of gender students of high school students on the areas of the interest.
Ho₂ There will be no significant effect of educational and professional degree of the parents of students on the areas of the interest.

4. Variables of the Study
In the present study the following mentioned was the dependent variable:
(1) The areas of interest of high school students.
In the present study the following mentioned were the independent variables:
(1) Educational and Professional Degree,
(2) Gender
In the present study the following mentioned were the controlled variables:
(1) Medium of instruction
(2) Age

5. Operational Definitions of Keywords
5.1 Interest Areas
As far as the present study is concerned, the patterns of interests of students as are ascertained by an interest inventory standardized by Dr. V.V. Chaudhary are considered as interest areas.

5.2 High school students
The students studying in 8th and 9th standard are known as the high school students.

5.3 Educational and Professional Degree
Any degree obtained from competent authority and approved by relevant department is considered as educational and professional degree in this research.

6. Tool for Study
The objectives of the present study required the following tools.
1. Interest Inventory Standardized by Dr. V.V. Chaudhary

7. Sample of the Study
The following steps were adopted to select a representative sample for the present study.
(A) The students of the all divisions of Grow More High School were further divided according to sex:
(1.a) Boys
(1.b) Girls
(B) All the students of Grow More High School were the final samples of the present study.
The sample for the present study consisted of 65 boys and girls of Grow More High School. The table showing the sample is mentioned below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The above table shows the number of male students and female students. They are 58 and 7 respectively. The total sample is of 65. The classification of the educational and professional degree of parents is presented in the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr.</th>
<th>Degree of Father</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Non-Graduate</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. Sampling Techniques
In the present study the aim was to study the interest areas of the High school students in which the following mentioned were the variables.
1. Educational and Professional Degree and
2. Gender
Out of these variables, Gender was natural variable while the variable: Educational and Professional Degree was artificial variable. The samples were selected according to the above mentioned variables so the following mentioned techniques were adopted in the sampling.

### Table 3 Sampling Technique

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr.</th>
<th>For What?</th>
<th>Techniques</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Stratified (Natural)1-Male and 2-Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Educational and Professional Degree</td>
<td>Stratified (Artificial)1-Graduate &amp; 2-Non-Graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Whole Class</td>
<td>Cluster sampling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9. Scoring of Test

The scoring of each item was carried out. There were three options for each test items. These responses are- ‘Like’, ‘Indifferent’ and ‘Dislike’. The value assigned for the responses of ‘Like’, ‘Indifferent’ and ‘Dislike’ is 3, 2, 1 respectively. The investigator had to reject the inventories having insufficient details of over written.

#### 10. Statistical Techniques

After collecting the data, the investigator scored as discussed earlier. After the work of scoring the sheets, student wise cards were prepared. On the basis of such cards the investigator chalked out a data analyses plan and thought it worthwhile to computerize the data. The investigator of the present study considered two main variables and invoked an appropriate technique. There were two levels of Gender: Male and female and two levels of degree of parents. Graduate and non-graduate so 2*2 designs was adopted in order to calculate ANOVA. ANOVA is calculated with the help of SPSS software. The investigator found .01 and .05 levels more suitable in order to compare the variables. Extreme care was taken by the investigator to prepare charts and graphs in order to represent the data in a very comprehensive way that would lead any reader to understand it easily.

#### 11. Summery

The researcher tried to study the effect of gender of students and the educational and professional degree of father on the areas of interest. The standardized interest inventory by Dr V.V. Chaudhary was the tool of study. The study was conducted on the sample of 65 students of Grow More High school, Himmatnagar; it was observed that the gender played a vital role on the areas of interest of students whereas the educational and professional degree of father didn’t have any effect on the areas of interest of the students.

#### References